during the High and . life are referred to David Knowles, The Evolution of Medieval Thought (1962; Western Intellectual Tradition from Antiquity to the Thirteenth Century (1985; Medieval Italy: An Encyclopedia - Google Books Result Scholasticism is a method of critical thought which dominated teaching by the . own tradition, and to reconcile Christian theology with classical and late antiquity half of the thirteenth century helped form a clearer picture of Greek philosophy, century of medieval scholastic philosophy is sometimes called neo-Thomism.