Philosophers: Immanuel Kant 21 Jul 2015. Kant was one of the foremost thinkers of the Enlightenment and arguably one of the greatest philosophers of all time. In him were subsumed Kant, Immanuel: Metaphysics Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy Immanuel Kant: Fresh Prince of Philosophy. It's a well known historical fact that Immanuel Kant was one of the most influential philosophers in the history of Western philosophy. His contributions to metaphysics, epistemology, and moral theory made him one of the most influential thinkers of the 18th century and continue to shape the way we think about the world today. Immanuel Kant's ideas have had a profound impact on philosophy, science, and society, and his legacy continues to be felt to this day.