Little-Known Archaeological Site Could Answer Questions About the Olmec Civilization: 10 Unknown Ancient Empires - Archaeology - About.com. Little is known about the Olmecs today, it would require much more research to uncover their secrets. The Olmecs were an advanced civilization, but little is known about their culture and history. The mystery of the Olmecs continues to fascinate archaeologists and historians, and new discoveries may help reveal more about this ancient civilization.